## **Numbers**

THE Book of Numbers recounts incidents in the wilderness, following Israel's faithless failure, which prevented them from entering the Promised Land.

It is called 'Numbers' because it records two 'numberings' of the Israelites:

- At Sinai 1:1–3 the population who left Egypt to begin the journey to the Promised Land
- 2. Near to Canaan chapter 26 the population who would enter the land.

## Forty long years

The twelve spies sent to reconnoitre in the Promised Land (chapter 13) reported that the Canaanite cities were highly fortified and their armies powerful. Presented with this news, Israel lost faith in God's promise to give them the Land.

So for another thirty-eight years they had to wander in the wilderness. Their journeys, especially during the final years, are related in chapters 21–36. All the generation which left Egypt (from twenty years old and upwards) died in the wilderness, except some of the faithful Levites, and Joshua and Caleb – the only two spies who showed faith in God.

## Norman Owen

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Numbers according to tribe (ch. 1) (Men over 20 and excluding Levi)				
Reuben	46,500	Ephraim	40,500	
Simeon	59,300	Manasseh	32,200	
Gad	45,650	Benjamin	35,400	
Judah	74,600	Dan	62,700	
Issachar	54,500	Asher	41,500	
Zebulun	57,400	Naphthali	53,400	
Total: 603,550				

## Some interesting links with other parts of the Bible

Numbers 14:21 – see Isaiah 11:9; Habakkuk 2:14.

Numbers 21:8, 9 – see John 3:14, 15; 2 Corinthians 5:21.

Numbers 24:17 – see Genesis 49:10: Psalm 110:2.



Chapte	er Summary of Numbers		
First census		Chapter 1	
The camp		Chapter 2	
Levites		Chapter 4	
Nazarites		Chapter 6	
Princes		Chapter 8	
Order of marching		Chapter 10	
LACK OF FAITH	Failures at Taberah	Chapter 11	
	Miriam's revolt	Chapter 12	
	Spies' report	Chapter 13	
	Korah's revolt	Chapter 16	
	Water from the rock	Chapter 20	
	Fiery serpents	Chapter 21	
Balaam's prophecy		Chapters 22–24	
Second census		Chapter 26	
Various laws and feasts		Chapters 28–30	
List of journeys		Chapters 33–34	

This graphic shows how the twelve tribes were organised into four groups of three, each with a 'standard'. They camped around the Tabernacle and the priests who worked in it, during the wilderness journeys. This is described in Numbers chapter 2.

